

## Dreiecksungleichung

Satz:  $|a + b| \leq |a| + |b|$

*Beweis.*

1)  $a, b \geq 0 \implies a + b \geq 0$

$\implies |a + b| = a + b = |a| + |b|$

2)  $a, b \leq 0 \implies a + b \leq 0$

$\implies |a + b| = -(a + b) = (-a) + (-b) = |a| + |b|$

3a)  $a < 0 < b$  und  $|a| < |b|$

$\implies |a + b| = a + b < b = |b| < |a| + |b|$

3b)  $a < 0 < b$  und  $|a| > |b|$

$\implies |a + b| = -a - b < -a = |a| < |a| + |b|$

Ebenso für  $b < 0 < a$ .

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